







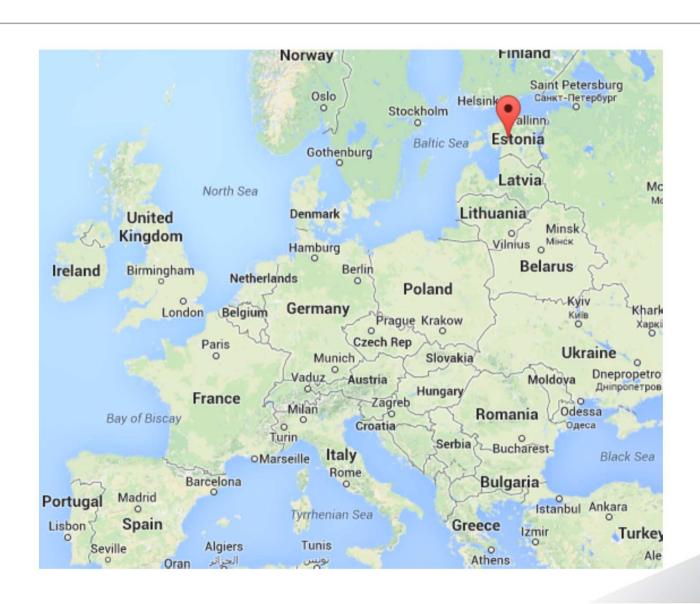
Teachers' Networking as a Means to Improve the Quality of Subject Teaching in Estonia

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Estonia on map







Estonian education

- First church schools opened in XIII Century
- In XVI Century even homeless children were sent to school in Tallinn
- Because of protestant religion, literacy rates were high (to marry, you had to study at church school and be able to read)
- During the first independence time we had close cooperation with Europe in education.
- Most of methodology used in Soviet times came from independence time, but the names were not mentioned (Johannes Käis)
- We were allowed to experiment a bit more than others (we had our own Mathematics curriculum and books)



Teachers' networks

- If you have some extra money, it is always good to put in into teachers training
- We were earlier involved in external assessment (sometimes too influencial) and occasionally in curriculum development
- European projects were added to us and teachers' networks project was the most promising because of large audience
- Language immersion centre joined us, they are also doing teachers training
- what a good opportunity to introduce to teachers
 - John Hattie league table of best practices
 - Dylan Wiliam formative assessment
 - Andy Hargreaves teachers professional capital ideas
 - all modern ideas written in general part of curriculum



Subject teachers' associations

- In a small country (1,3m inhabitants) it is easy to run subject teachers networks and summer schools (we have long history)
 - Discuss the results of national exams
 - Put up new goals, what matters
 - Give methodical recommendations for improvement
 - Discuss, what to test next year
 - Discuss what is new in education generally
 - Discuss what is going on in the forefront of science
 - Discuss what was good in education earlier (Johannes Käis)
 - Discuss PISA results



PISA 2012

	Mathematics		Reading		Science	
No	Points	State	Points	State	Points	State
1	613	Shanghai (China)	570	Shanghai (China)	580	Shanghai (China)
2	573	Singapore	545	Hongkong(China)	555	Hongkong (China)
3	561	Hongkong (China)	542	Singapore	551	Singapore
4	560	Taipei (China)	538	Japan	547	Japan
5	554	Korea	536	Korea	545	Finland
6	538	Macao (China)	524	Finland	541	Estonia
7	536	Japan	523	Ireland	538	Korea
8	535	Liechtenstein	523	Taipei (China)	528	Vietnam
9	531	Switzerland	523	Canada	526	Poland
10	523	Netherland	518	Poland	525	Canada
11	521	Estonia	516	Estonia	525	Liechtenstein
12	519	Finland	516	Liechtenstein	524	Germany



Networking

- Not all kind of teachers had their association
 - Hospital teachers
 - Primary teachers
- We did not had network of networks to try out new things and find best practices
- To assist teachers cooperation, ESF proposal was written









ESF programme: "Raising the qualifications of general education teachers 2008-2014"

- Project period: 2008-2014 (2015)
- **Aim:** to create conditions that would support the professional development and activity of general education teachers throughout their careers. Consisted also program for school principals and support staff.
- Narrower aim: to support the application of new curriculum (conferences for umbrella organisation of networks, spreading best pracitces)
 - Formative assessment
 - Integration of subjects
 - Creativity in school
 - Investigative learning
 - Enterpreneurship a.s.o.



Other ESF projects we also have

- Publishing SEN learning materials
- Education counselling system
- Developing e-assessment bank
- Developing internal evaluation of schools
- Projects for vocational education (curriculum and popularisation)
- Carriere guidance projects



More specific aims of our programme:

- Support professional development, create a system of in-service teachers training
- Developing (application) of qualification certification principles
- Developing teachers networks for rising the level of professional qualification of teachers
- issuing periodical (4 times in year) electronic bulletin about experiences of teachers' cooperation
- carrying out TALIS (Teaching and Learning International Survey) 2013



Where we got inspiration from?

Dylan Wiliam ideas

- Development of teachers is usually quite slow
- To apply formative assessment properly, you need teachers support groups
- Teachers are different
- They work in different conditions
- They should invest in their strengths
- So different teachers should study different things
- Best way for sharing practices are networks
- Speed of application is high



Where we got inspiration from?

Sir Ken Robinson ideas

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BEsZOnyQzxQ

- innovation goes from the ground up
- best ideas survive, not so good disappear
- you can not plan what will survive
 - example: rock'n'roll music was not a Government plan, piloted and agreed in Brussel
- teaching is an art form
- institutions are like organisms part of ecosystem; adaptability and creativity are important, cultural values are important; individuals are important, so we need a broad education to speak to everyone; encourage participation habits.

Network of Education Policy Centres (NEPC)

networking helps spread quality education



Seminars for school teams

If only single teachers from school participate, it is less effective compared to school teams

- Teams consist of
 - headmaster
 - deputy headmaster
 - key teachers
- Seminars about
 - application of new curriculum
 - formative assessment (also regional seminars)
 - teaching SEN children,
 - exam prepared in schools (regional seminars)
 - about leadership for teachers who are leaders
 - about leadership for school teams



Competition for best ideas to support teachers associations

- Different associations could have different wishes
- Goal was to promote teachers' cooperation, to spread best practices, to rise teachers qualifications
 - to develop visions for cooperation
 - to develop subject associations, rise their sustainability
 - to develop cooperation between associations on country or county level and internationally
 - to popularise teachers profession



Thank you! Questions please!

