



Learning from the Past and Living in the Present: Reflections for the Future of Education

Dr. Emer Ring, Mary Immaculate College, University of Limerick, Ireland

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'The Past Causes the Present and so the Future' - Stearns (1998)



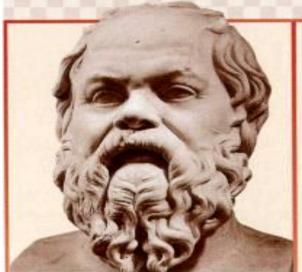
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Final Words...

The Past
The Journey to the Present
A New Renaissance
The Future

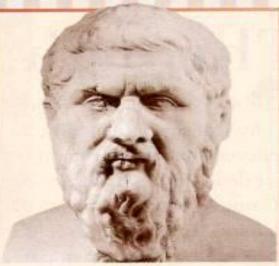
The Past

HISTORY MAKERS



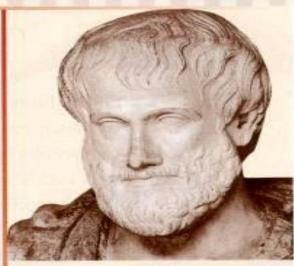
Socrates 469-399 B.C.

Socrates was one of the most powerful thinkers in history. He encouraged his students to examine their beliefs. Socrates asked them a series of leading questions to show that people hold many contradictory opinions. This method of teaching by a question-and-answer approach is known as the Socratic method. He devoted his life to gaining self-knowledge and once wrote, "There is only one good, knowledge; and one evil, ignorance."



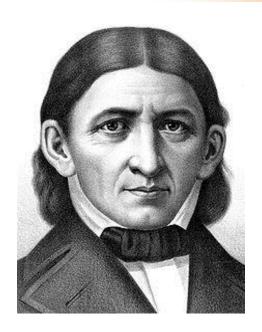
Plato 427-347 B.C.

Born into a wealthy Athenian family, Plato had careers as a wrestler and a poet before he became a philosopher. He studied with Socrates. After his teacher died in 399 s.c., Plato left Greece and traveled to North Africa and Italy. He later returned to Athens and founded a school called The Academy in 387 s.c. The school lasted for approximately 900 years. It was Plato who once stated, "Philosophy begins in wonder."



Aristotle 384-322 B.C.

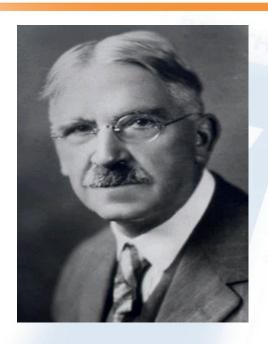
Aristotle, the son of a physician, was one of the brightest students at Plato's academy. He came there as a young man and stayed for 20 years until Plato's death. In 335 s.c., Aristotle opened his own school in Athens called the Lyceum. The school eventually rivaled the Academy. Aristotle once argued, "He who studies how things originated and came into being . . . will achieve the clearest view of them."



Froebel 1782 - 1852



Vygotsky 1896 - 1934



Dewey 1859 - 1952



Piaget 1896 - 1980

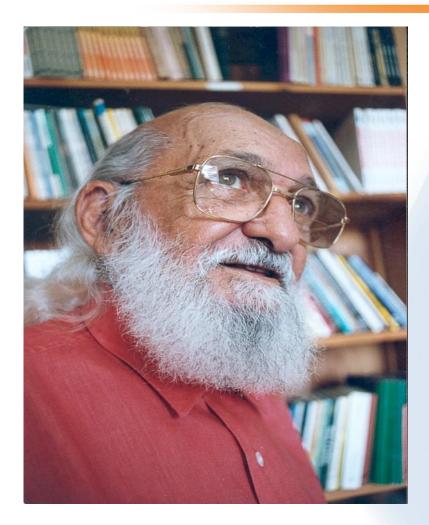


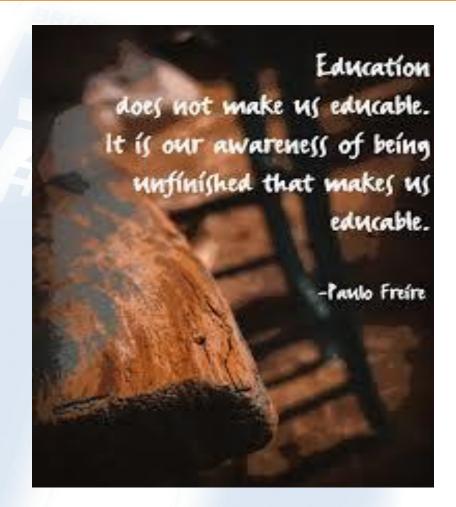
Montessori 1870 - 1952



Gardner 1943 -

https://search.creativecommons.org/





Paulo Freire

1991-1997

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The Journey to the Present



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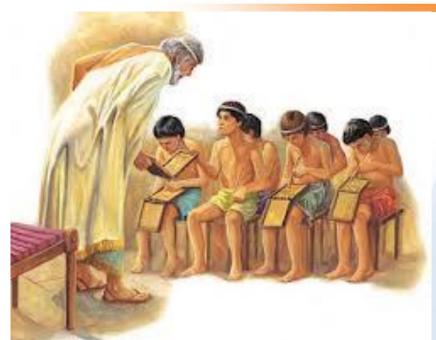
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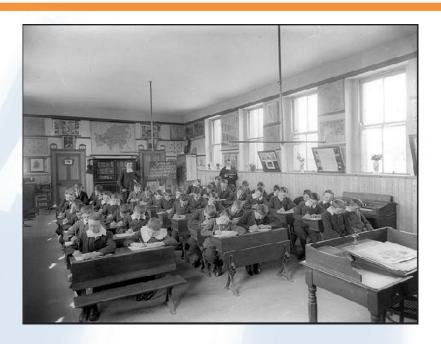
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Conference Corpora Democracy...Life-long Learning...

- Social Justice...Equality...Inclusion...
- Community...Social Engagement...
- Tolerance...Learning...Teaching...
- Assessment...Transformative...
- Reflection...Question...Critique...
- **Curiosity...Problem-Solving...Diversity**







Education Matters

Road

It is part of life,
Weighted like the sun's
scorching,
People's growing struggle
here in Towerville

Ella Aged 13

A New Renaissance



1380 - 1449

Poggio Bracciolini

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The Future

The common objective is to transform the current model of schooling that is no longer adequate for a new generation of students and for our knowledge society

Laici et al. (2015)

The Hundred Languages of Children

The child is made of one hundred.

The child has a hundred languages,

a hundred hands,

a hundred thoughts,

a hundred ways of thinking,

of playing, of speaking.

A hundred always.

A hundred ways of listening,

of marvelling, of loving.

A hundred joys

for singing and understanding.

A hundred worlds to discover.

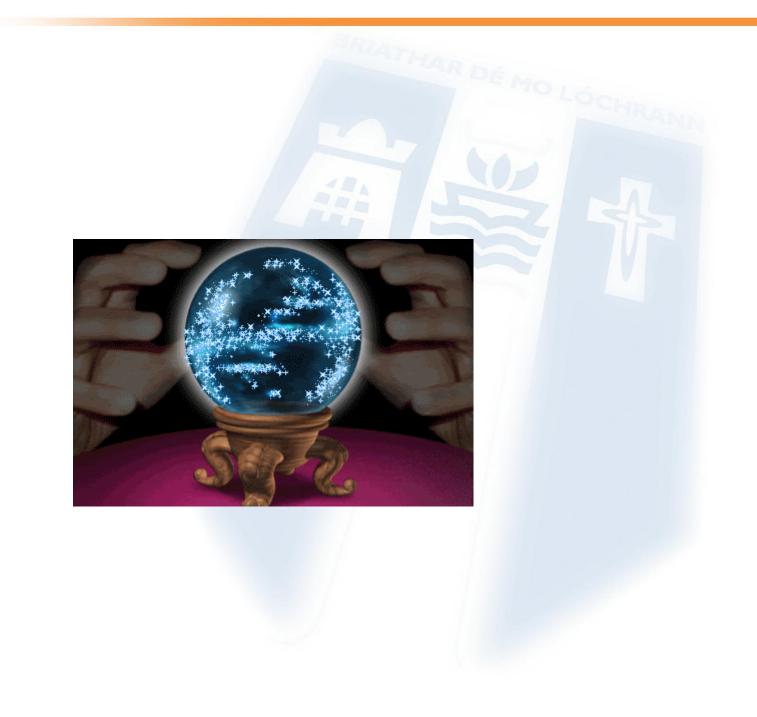
A hundred worlds to invent.

A hundred worlds to dream.

The child has a hundred languages



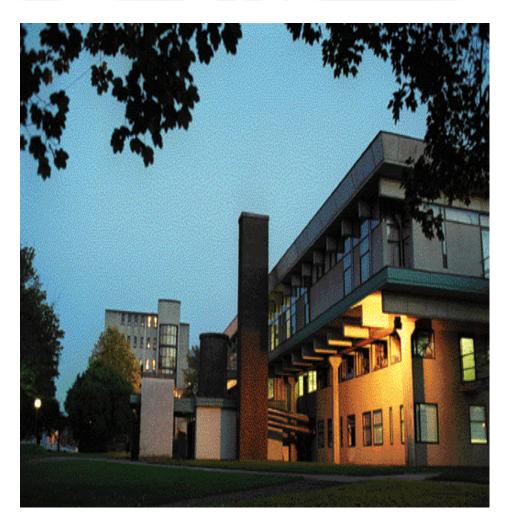
(and a hundred hundred more)... Loris Malaguzzi (translated by Lella Gandini)







Mile Buiochas Grazie Mille Thank You



References

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Laici, C., Mosa, E., Orlandini, L. and Panzavolta, S. (2015) 'Avanguardie Educative': A Cultural Movement for the Educational and Organisational Transformation of the Italian School, Conference Proceedings International Conference, The Future of Education, 5th Edition, Florence, Italy, 11-12 June 2015, Padova: Italy.



COLÁISTE MHUIRE GAN SMÁL
OLLSCOIL LUIMNIGH

MARY IMMACULATE COLLEGE UNIVERSITY OF LIMERICK