

**Digital Transformation Inequality in South African Secondary Schools  
Affecting the Implementation of 4IR Era Relevant Curriculum**

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# Introduction

- The Fourth Industrial Revolution (4IR) definition.
- Digital transformation- global trend and
- School curricula and skills – study done



# Literature Review

- 4IR overview- educational outcomes
- Digital transformation in education – challenge of digital divide
- Digital in inequality in education- covid made digital inequality more evident.
- The accessibility of various resources
- Literacy levels



# Research Problem

- Effects of digitization on South African secondary school education
- The study provides insight into the extent of digital transformation inequalities in South African secondary schools and their impact on the implementation of 4IR era relevant curriculum.
- The key challenges identified include, limited infrastructure, lack of teacher training, and disparities in digital skills.



# Research Objective

- The study maps the challenges faced by South African secondary schools regarding digital transformation and how inequality affects the implementation of curriculum that is relevant to the 4IR ERA



# Research Methodology

- Data collection is an ongoing and follows a mixed-methods approach
- For this study desk research was employed to address the research aims.
- Information from Government publications and other relevant studies was used.
- Governments usually publish data related to social, financial, educational, and economical aspects of society
- Also, some of the challenges that affect implementation of government initiatives were discussed.



# Discussion and findings

- Since the election of the first democratic government in 1994, one of the major tasks have been to transform the inequitable political, economic, and social system of the apartheid era.
- Some of the developments since 1994 to 2018 are discussed in Table 1.



# Discussion and findings

- Reports and documents showing South African government initiatives were discussed in Table 2.
- Selected studies proving inequality still a challenge in South Africa was discussed in Table 3.
- Table 4 covered over and above digital inequality, other changes South Africa is facing.

# Discussion and findings

- Digital divide in South Africa.
- Many schools, particularly those in disadvantaged areas, lack the necessary infrastructure, hardware, and connectivity to support effective digital learning.

# Recommendation

- Infrastructure development.
- Teacher training and capacity building
- Public-private partnershipsd.
- Curriculum adaptation

# Conclusion

- Inequality in digital transformation poses a significant challenge to the implementation of 4IR era relevant curriculum in South African secondary schools.
- Limited digital infrastructure, lack of access to technology, and inadequate teacher training contribute to this inequality.
- Addressing challenges as per recommendations

# Conclusion

Thank you so much for listening to my presentation!!!